

# HIP Resolution & Rendezvous Problem Description

draft-eggert-hiprg-rr-prob-desc-00

Lars Eggert  
NEC

Julien Laganier  
LIP/Sun Microsystems

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# About

- ▶ ID does **not** propose specific rendezvous/resolution solutions
- ▶ instead, describes
  - ▶ rendezvous/resolution problem
  - ▶ specific associated issues
- ▶ proposed solutions can reference ID and discuss whether and how they address the issues

# Terminology

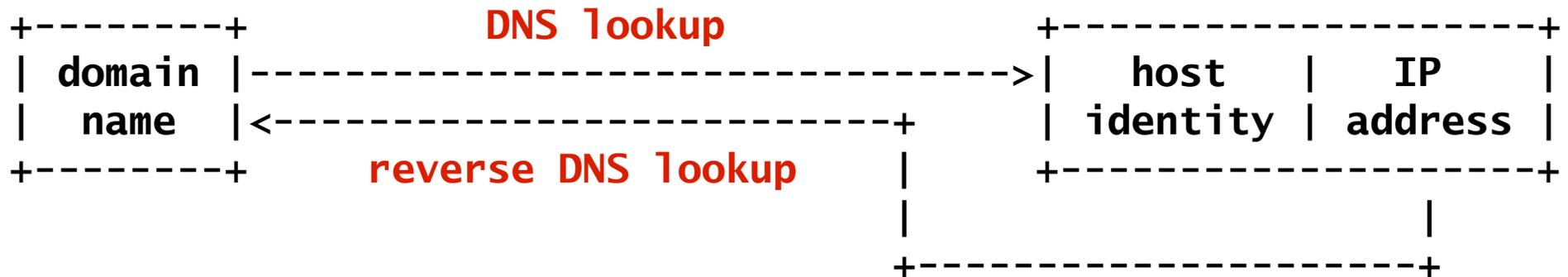
## ▶ **resolution**

- ▶ resolving a host identity into its set of IP addresses

## ▶ **rendezvous**

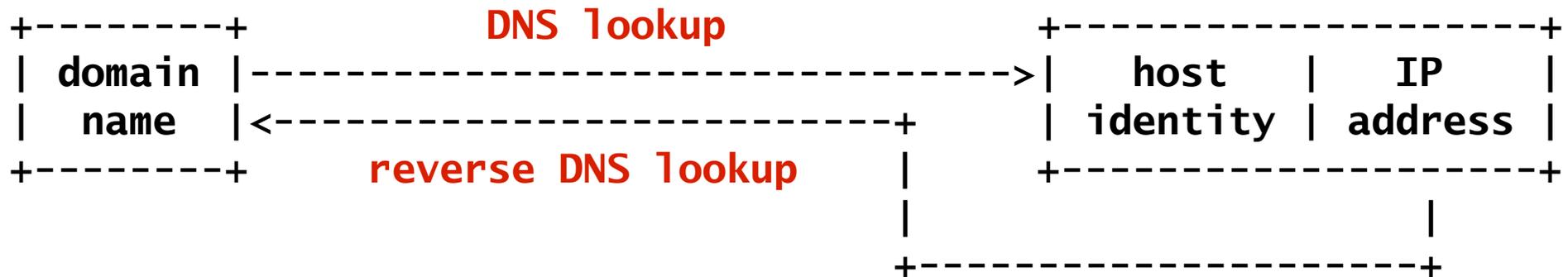
- ▶ process by which two nodes obtain enough information about one another to initiate communication
- ▶ purposefully vague, need to refine

# Issue 1: DNS Dependency



- ▶ IP works fine without a deployed DNS
  - ▶ HIP *currently* uses DNS infrastructure to resolve FQDN into <HIT\*, IP\*>
- ▶ **changing the architecture to depend on a deployed DNS is problematic**

# Issue 2: Direct Communication



- ▶ HIP's *current* use of DNS prevents direct communication
  - ▶ must know the peer's FQDN
  - ▶ can't talk to a peer even when HIT is known
- ▶ **problematic, if the goal is to replace IP addresses with HITs above the network layer**

# Issue 3: Reverse Lookup

- ▶ **reverse lookups are useful**
  - ▶ from IP to HIT
  - ▶ from HIT to FQDN
- ▶ current DNS-based WG draft may support
  - ▶ IP to HIT with new entries in *in-addr.arpa*
  - ▶ HIT to FQDN with a new root *hit.arpa*
- ▶ **possible new resolvers should support reverse lookups, too**

# Issue 4: Rendezvous with DNS

- ▶ HIP currently requires DNS reachable at known IP addresses
- ▶ **it may be useful to let hosts use HIP to talk to DNS servers**
  - ▶ DNS servers would have well known identities instead of IP addresses
  - ▶ DNS servers could be easily mobile and multihomed
    - ▶ (easier than with anycast)

# Issue 5.1: Middlebox Traversal

- ▶ middleboxes are a reality
- ▶ **for deployment success, the rendezvous procedure must traverse them**
- ▶ problem description exists
  - ▶ draft-stiemerling-hip-nat-02
- ▶ solutions being investigated
  - ▶ result of workshop, HIP-over-STUN, etc.

# Issue 5.2: Location Privacy

- ▶ some operators are concerned about exposing globally routable IP addresses to end hosts
  - ▶ “you can attack it more easily if you know where it is”
- ▶ **proposals should consider if and how they may support location privacy**

# Issue 5.3: Mobility & Multihoming

- ▶ how to rendezvous between moving peers
  - ▶ for *new* HIP associations
  - ▶ (existing ones use REA)
- ▶ tradeoffs
  - ▶ reachability
  - ▶ routing efficiency
  - ▶ high-rate mobility
- ▶ **proposed solutions should discuss if and how they support this**

# Issue 5.4: Legacy Interoperation

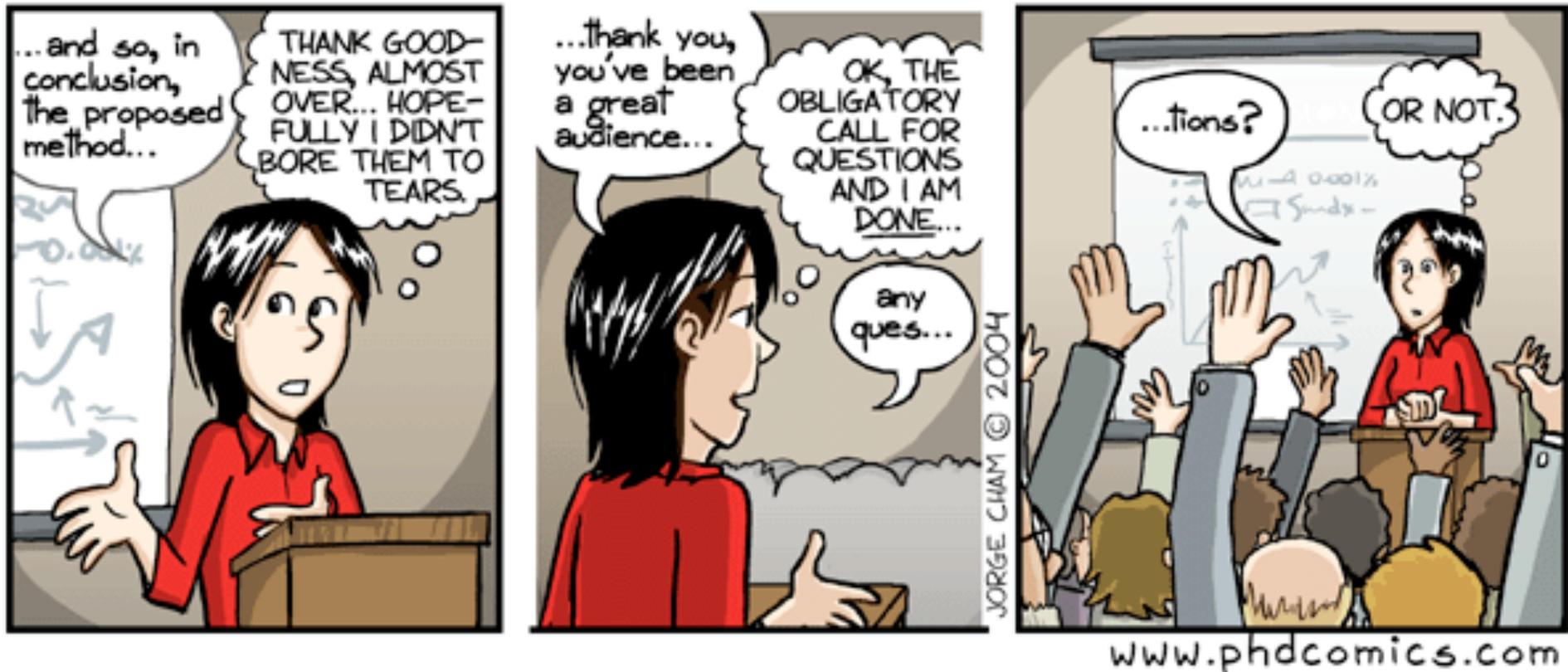
- ▶ how to interoperate between HIP and non-HIP nodes
  - ▶ “just use IP”
  - ▶ but would be nice if *some* of the benefits of HIP could be had
- ▶ **proposed solutions should discuss how they interact with legacy nodes**

# Next Steps

- ▶ would like more group feedback!
  - ▶ are all identified issues valid?
  - ▶ are we missing any?
- ▶ make this an RG document?

# Questions

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[lars.eggert@netlab.nec.de](mailto:lars.eggert@netlab.nec.de)  
[ju@sun.com](mailto:ju@sun.com)