

HIP Resolution & Rendezvous Problem Description

draft-eggert-hiprg-rr-prob-desc-00

Lars Eggert
NEC

Julien Laganier
LIP/Sun Microsystems

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About

- ▶ ID does **not** propose specific rendezvous/resolution solutions
- ▶ instead, describes
 - ▶ rendezvous/resolution problem
 - ▶ specific associated issues
- ▶ proposed solutions can reference ID and discuss whether and how they address the issues

Terminology

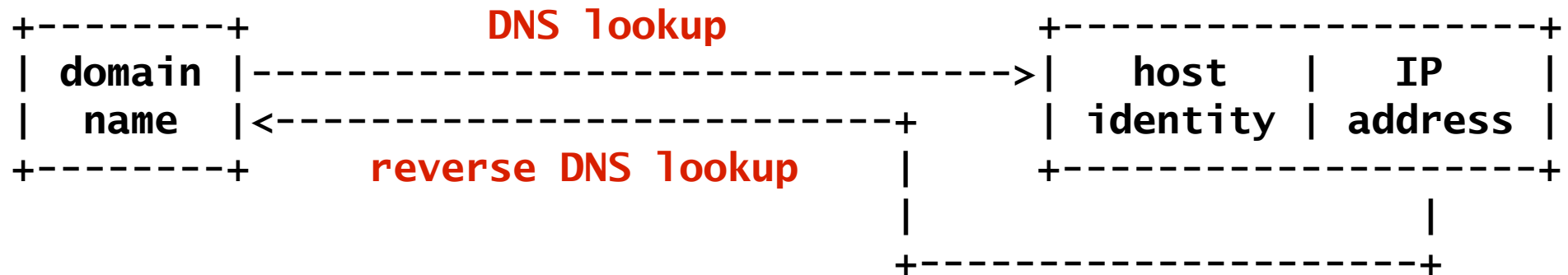
▶ **resolution**

- ▶ resolving a host identity into its set of IP addresses

▶ **rendezvous**

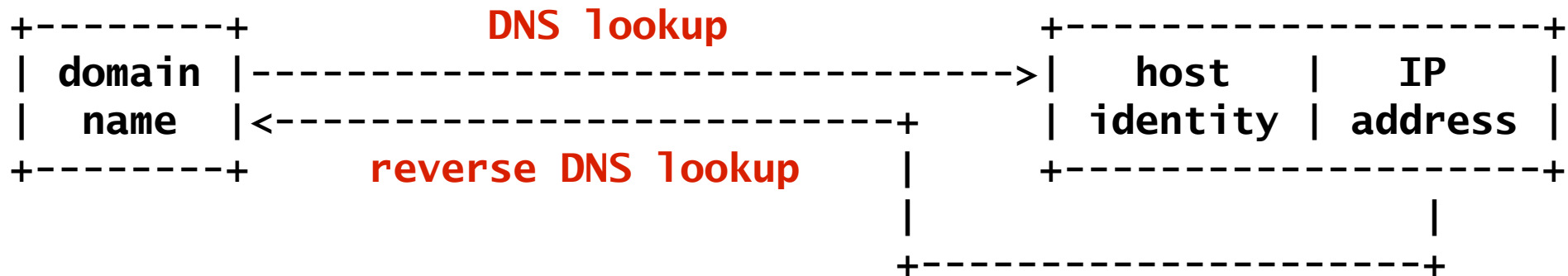
- ▶ process by which two nodes obtain enough information about one another to initiate communication
- ▶ purposefully vague, need to refine

Issue 1: DNS Dependency



- ▶ IP works fine without a deployed DNS
 - ▶ HIP *currently* uses DNS infrastructure to resolve FQDN into <HIT*, IP*>
- ▶ **changing the architecture to depend on a deployed DNS is problematic**

Issue 2: Direct Communication



- ▶ HIP's *current* use of DNS prevents direct communication
 - ▶ must know the peer's FQDN
 - ▶ can't talk to a peer even when HIT is known
- ▶ **problematic, if the goal is to replace IP addresses with HITs above the network layer**

Issue 3: Reverse Lookup

- ▶ **reverse lookups are useful**
 - ▶ from IP to HIT
 - ▶ from HIT to FQDN
- ▶ current DNS-based WG draft may support
 - ▶ IP to HIT with new entries in *in-addr.arpa*
 - ▶ HIT to FQDN with a new root *hit.arpa*
- ▶ **possible new resolvers should support reverse lookups, too**

Issue 4: Rendezvous with DNS

- ▶ HIP currently requires DNS reachable at known IP addresses
- ▶ **it may be useful to let hosts use HIP to talk to DNS servers**
 - ▶ DNS servers would have well known identities instead of IP addresses
 - ▶ DNS servers could be easily mobile and multihomed
 - ▶ (easier than with anycast)

Issue 5.1: Middlebox Traversal

- ▶ middleboxes are a reality
- ▶ **for deployment success, the rendezvous procedure must traverse them**
- ▶ problem description exists
 - ▶ draft-stiemerling-hip-nat-02
- ▶ solutions being investigated
 - ▶ result of workshop, HIP-over-STUN, etc.

Issue 5.2: Location Privacy

- ▶ some operators are concerned about exposing globally routable IP addresses to end hosts
 - ▶ “you can attack it more easily if you know where it is”
- ▶ **proposals should consider if and how they may support location privacy**

Issue 5.3: Mobility & Multihoming

- ▶ how to rendezvous between moving peers
 - ▶ for *new* HIP associations
 - ▶ (existing ones use REA)
- ▶ tradeoffs
 - ▶ reachability
 - ▶ routing efficiency
 - ▶ high-rate mobility
- ▶ **proposed solutions should discuss if and how they support this**

Issue 5.4: Legacy Interoperation

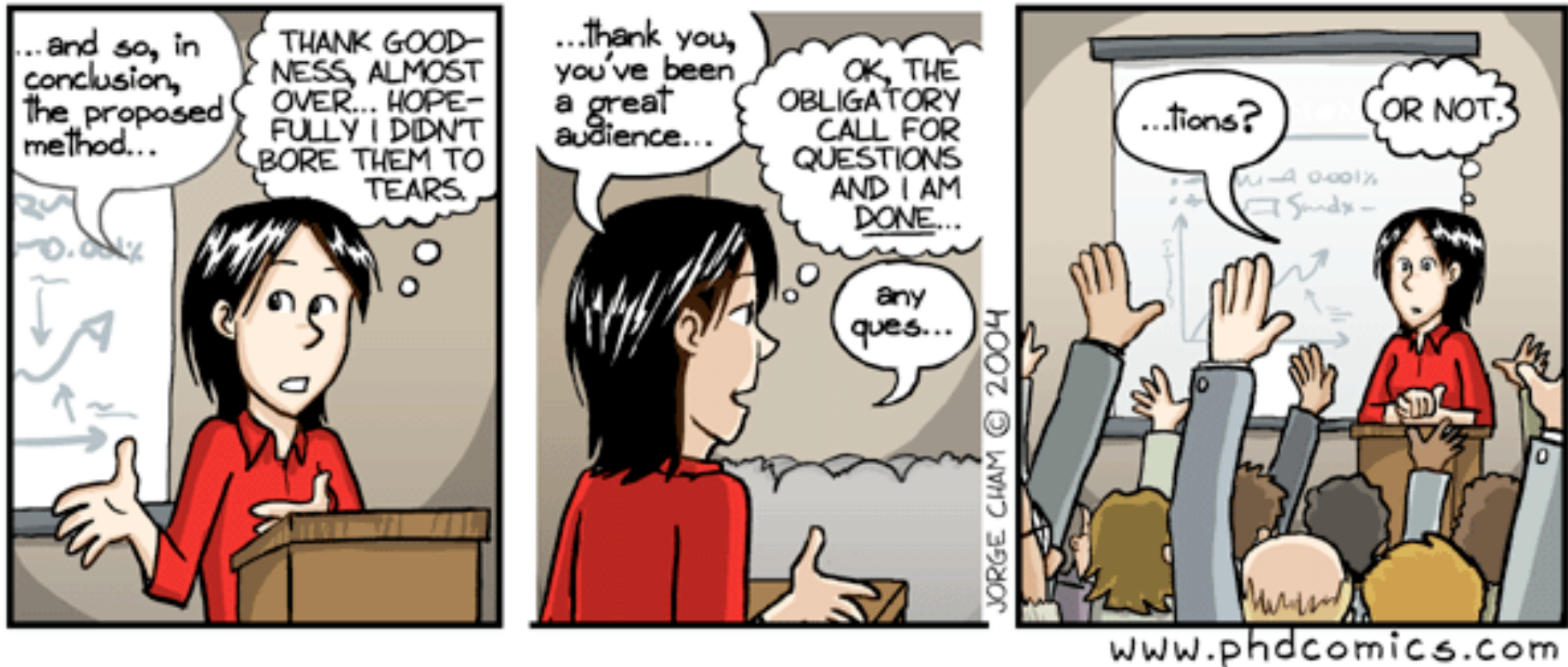
- ▶ how to interoperate between HIP and non-HIP nodes
 - ▶ “just use IP”
 - ▶ but would be nice if *some* of the benefits of HIP could be had
- ▶ **proposed solutions should discuss how they interact with legacy nodes**

Next Steps

- ▶ would like more group feedback!
 - ▶ are all identified issues valid?
 - ▶ are we missing any?
- ▶ make this an RG document?

Questions

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lars.eggert@netlab.nec.de
ju@sun.com